

Auctions at Keeneland

2018 Keeneland Sales Schedule

September 10-22 Yearlings

November 6-17 Breeding Stock

January 7-11, 2019 Horses of All Ages



Keeneland/Coyle



Keeneland/Photos by Z



Keeneland/Coyle

The world's leading Thoroughbred auction house, Keeneland sells more champions and stakes winners than any other sales company while offering state-of-the-art facilities and a range of amenities for its diverse international clients. Each year, buyers from nearly every state and as many as 50 countries on six continents participate in Keeneland's September Yearling, November Breeding Stock and January Horses of All Ages sales.

Keeneland employs a year-round outreach strategy to recruit buyers from across the U.S. and all corners of the world. Sales staff travel throughout the year and work closely with Keeneland representatives in Europe, Australasia, China and Japan.

Globalization of the Thoroughbred industry has been occurring for more than a decade. The racing and breeding world is smaller thanks to the proliferation of stallions shuttling between Northern and Southern hemispheres and the popularity of Americans teaming with foreign partners to race in the U.S. and abroad. This "cross-pollination" is healthy for the entire industry.

Foreign investors come to Central Kentucky, and specifically to Keeneland, to buy their source broodmares and enhance the commercial appeal of their stock. American pedigrees carry speed, and foreign breeders want to infuse that speed into their horses back home. Their Keeneland purchases form the foundation bloodlines for Thoroughbreds in Central and South America, Asia, South Africa, Russia and India.

Measures of the success of Keeneland sales include:

- Keeneland has sold 21 Kentucky Derby (G1) winners, 23 Preakness (G1) winners and 19 Belmont (G1) winners. In 2017, graduates of the 2015 September Sale won the first two legs of the Triple Crown: Always Dreaming captured the Kentucky Derby, and Cloud Computing took the Preakness.
- Keeneland was the only North American sales company to be represented by 2017 champions as seven graduates received 2017 Eclipse Awards: Abel Tasman, Caledonia Road, Good Magic, Lady Eli, Roy H, Unique Bella and West Coast.
- Keeneland sales have produced 99 horses that have won 107 races during the Breeders' Cup World Championships. Four of them won races during the 2017 event at Del Mar: Caledonia Road (Juvenile Fillies), Good Magic (Juvenile), Mendelssohn (Juvenile Turf) and Roy H (Sprint). Mendelssohn was the \$3 million sale topper at the 2016 September Sale.
- Keeneland sales alumni captured major races across North America and in Europe, the Middle East, Japan, Russia, Turkey, and Central and South America. Sales graduates won more than 500 stakes – approximately half of which were graded/group races – around the world during the year.

- For 2016 and 2017, the International Federation of Horseracing Authorities named Arrogate the World's Best Racehorse. Arrogate was sold at the September Sale.
- Cartier Awards, which honor European champions, have been presented to two Keeneland sales graduates in recent years: Order of St George (IRE) was named champion stayer in 2016 and 2017, and Lady Aurelia was named champion 2-year-old filly in 2016. Other graduates have won the Epsom Derby (G1) and its French and Irish counterparts (page 274).
- In 2017, gross sales at Keeneland's three auctions exceeded \$538 million, marking the highest annual figure since 2012.

History

The concept of Keeneland serving as a sales facility and a race track was expressed in its original prospectus created in the mid-1930s. The first auction was held in the Keeneland Paddock on April 25, 1938, under the management of E.J. Tranter and his Lexington representative, Thomas Cromwell. A total of 31 horses grossed \$24,885, for an average of \$802.74.

Keeneland began holding annual sales in 1943. Prior to World War II, many Central Kentucky breeders sent their yearlings each summer to the Fasig-Tipton sale in Saratoga, New York. But a wartime restriction on rail transport forced breeders to keep their yearlings at home, prompting the in-

augural summer sale, which was conducted by Fasig-Tipton and held under a tent in the Keeneland Paddock. Beginning Aug. 9, the three-day sale was front-page news in the *Lexington Herald*. Fred W. Hooper purchased his first yearling at the sale, paying \$10,200 for a colt by Sir Gallahad III. Named Hoop, Jr., the colt went on to win the 1945 Kentucky Derby.

Fasig-Tipton elected not to hold the 1944 yearling sale at Keeneland, so Hal Price Headley and A.B. Hancock Sr. conceived a co-op organization, the Breeders' Sales Company, to continue the sale in Lexington. From that sale came both juvenile champions of 1945: the filly Beaugay and the colt Star Pilot. A total of 437 horses sold for \$2,286,000, a record total for a yearling sale.

In 1961, Keeneland and the Breeders' Sales Company merged into a single corporate enterprise.

The September Sale became Keeneland's only yearling sale beginning in 2003 with the discontinuation of the July Selected Yearling Sale.

September Sale

By offering the cream of the North American Thoroughbred foal crop, the September Sale is *the* global marketplace for Thoroughbred yearlings. Year after year, major buyers from around the world travel to Keeneland to find horses capable of making history such as recent September Sale graduates and Horses of the Year Havre de Grace, Zenyatta and Curlin. As such, the September Sale is the chief barometer of the state of the Thoroughbred industry.

In 2017, September Sale graduates won 50 Grade/Group 1 races, including two Triple Crown races and four Breeders' Cup races. Seven graduates of the September Sale earned Eclipse Awards as North American champions (page 244).

At the 2017 September Sale, a spectacular crop of yearlings spurred bidding wars among domestic and foreign buyers throughout the auction, driving gross receipts above \$300 million for the first time since 2008, while producing record average (\$120,487) and median (\$57,000) prices and the sale of 13 seven-figure horses.

Coolmore's M.V. Magnier paid \$2.7 million for the sale-topper, a daughter of Tapit who is a full sister to 2017 Gold Cup at Santa Anita (G1) winner Cupid consigned by VanMeter-Gentry Sales, agent.

The September Sale benefited from an exceptionally deep buying bench that was a healthy mix of American and international interests. Seventy-five unique buyers spent more than \$1 million during the auction. Foreign buyers made more than \$80 million in purchases.

Keeneland modified Week 1 of the September Sale to open with an ultra-select, single-session Book 1 that cataloged 167 premier yearlings designed to create momentum that would flow through the entire sale. A three-day Book 2 offered 1,036 yearlings, effectively doubling the number of upper-market yearlings presented to prospective buyers before a one-day break followed Book 1.

Bob Elliston | Vice President of Racing and Sales



Biography can be found on page 10.

Mark Maronde | Director of Sales Development



Mark Maronde brings more than 20 years of experience in the Thoroughbred industry to the Keeneland sales team, which he joined in April 2009.

He assists with recruiting and marketing efforts for the Keeneland sales and serves as a member of the yearling inspection team.

Maronde spent five years in the bloodstock division of WinStar Farm prior to Keeneland. He honed his inspection and sales recruiting skills as National Field Representative for Barretts' Equine Ltd. (1996–2009) and with the Canadian Thoroughbred Horse Society (2007–2009). He also worked for Cromwell Bloodstock from 1990–1995.

Geoffrey G. Russell | Director of Sales Operations



Geoffrey Russell has worked with Keeneland sales since 1996, when he became Assistant Director of Sales to Rogers Beasley. He was named Director of Sales in June 2001 and became Director of Sales Operations in 2016.

Born in Dublin, Ireland, Russell gained early experience at Coolmore Stud and as a bid spotter at Goffs. He came to the U.S. in 1982, first working at Fasig-Tipton Sales and then at Elmendorf Farm. He returned to Fasig-Tipton as Vice President of Fasig-Tipton Appraisals and Director of Sales Administration prior to joining Keeneland.

Russell represents Keeneland as Chairman of the Society of International Thoroughbred Auctioneers (SITA) and is on the North American International Catalogue Standards Committee (ICSC) and International Grading and Race Planning Advisory Committee (IRPAC). He also serves on the board of the Grayson-Jockey Club Foundation and is a member of the Sales Integrity Task Force.

Russell received the 2016 Wild Geese Award from the Irish Thoroughbred Breeders' Association (ITBA). ITBA Chairman Stephen Collins said the award acknowledges "one of our own who has flown the Irish flag with pride on an international stage."

The auction also launched Keeneland's September Sale Bonus Program, a two-tiered initiative that offers cash rewards to sale graduates who win graded or group stakes. The Book 1 Bonus targets Grade or Group 1 stakes winners sold as yearlings in Book 1. The Seller Bonus extends opportunities for rewards to all eligible graded or group stakes winners sold at any time during the September Sale.

November Sale

The November Breeding Stock Sale – which catalogs broodmare, broodmare prospects, weanlings, horses of racing age, stallions and stallion prospects – is the world's most important auction of its type. Some of the global industry's top broodmares and broodmare prospects have sold at the sale.

In 2017, momentum from the September Sale carried forward into November, spurring premium prices, increases in average and median, and M.V. Magnier's purchase of champion Stellar Wind for \$6 million with plans to breed her to Triple Crown winner American Pharoah.

Among other memorable moments from the November Sale:

- Champion and broodmare prospect Ashado sold for \$9 million in 2005.
- Playful Act (IRE) brought a November Sale record price of \$10.5 million in 2007.
- The 2011 sale included the dispersals of the Estate of Edward P. Evans' Spring Hill Farm and Prince Saud bin Khaled's Palides Investments N.V., Inc.

The Evans dispersal, with Lane's End as agent, sold 170 lots for \$55,820,000 to become the highest-grossing Thoroughbred

dispersal at public auction in North America. When combined with the 50 yearlings sold by the Evans estate for \$6,527,000 at the September Sale and one racing prospect sold for \$17,000 at the 2012 January Sale, the dispersal sold a total of 221 lots for \$62,364,000.

The dispersal of Palides Investments N.V. featured the sale of Breeders' Cup Ladies' Classic (G1) winner and champion Royal Delta for \$8.5 million, a Keeneland sales record for a horse in training, and the \$2.6 million sale of a half-sister to Horse of the Year Saint Liam (later named Miss Besilu) to establish a then-North American record for a weanling filly sold at public auction.

The dispersal also included the \$1.8 million sale of Royal Delta's weanling half-sister, later named Crown Queen, who won Keeneland's 2014 Queen Elizabeth II Challenge Cup Presented by Lane's End (G1).

The 2015 November Sale immediately followed the Breeders' Cup at Keeneland. Leading the 22 horses who brought seven figures was champion Take Charge Brandi, sold for \$6 million. For the second consecutive November Sale, a North American record price for a weanling was set when a filly by War Front out of Take Charge Lady (Take Charge Brandi's second dam) sold for \$3.2 million.

January Sale

The January Horses of All Ages Sale catalogs broodmares, broodmare prospects, yearlings, horses of racing age, stallions and stallion prospects. Da' Tara, winner of the 2008 Belmont (G1), is a graduate of the January Sale, selling as a yearling for \$100,000 in 2006.

One of the most famous rags-to-riches stories in sports is that of a horse sold as a yearling for \$1,100 at the 1976 January Sale. The next year, as an unheralded 2-year-old named John Henry, he sold again for \$2,200 to Hal "Bubba" Snowden. From these modest beginnings, John Henry went on to become Horse of the Year in 1981 and 1984, and amassed then-record career earnings of \$6.6 million.

The trend of buyer confidence and demand for quality horses continued at the 2018 January Sale, which recorded significant growth in gross, average and median prices, and the sale of two seven-figure horses. The \$1.6 million sale-topper was Grade 2 winner Mrs McDougal, purchased by Steven W. Young, agent.

A colt from the first crop of Triple Crown winner American Pharoah brought a final bid of \$1 million from Coolmore's M.V. Magnier to be the third-highest priced yearling colt in January Sale history. Coolmore raced the colt's half-brother, multiple Group 1 winner Caravaggio.

Ryan Mahan | Director of Auctioneers



Ryan Mahan considered following his stepfather, Dr. Robert Copelan, into veterinary medicine.

Instead, he finds himself in the auction stand at the leading Thoroughbred sales company in the world.

Mahan initially had his own auction company but in 1977 he came to work at Keeneland as a bid spotter and later chief announcer for several years following the departure of Tom Hammond.

Promoted to auctioneer in the mid '80s, he succeeded the late Tom Caldwell in 2001 as senior auctioneer.

Mahan also serves on the inspection team for Keeneland's September Yearling Sale.

Brent Hacker | Director of Sales Accounting



As Director of Sales Accounting, Brent Hacker oversees the entire accounting process related to Keeneland sales.

Hacker, a Lexington native, has an accounting degree from the University of Kentucky. He began his career at Central Bank & Trust Co. in the Lexington and Nicholasville markets and later moved to Farmers Capital Bank Corporation in Frankfort as an internal auditor.

Hacker's tenure at Keeneland began in August 2012 as Money Room accountant before he became racing accountant. He oversaw all the accounting for the 2015 Breeders' Cup World Championships at Keeneland.

In March 2017, Hacker went to Red Mile to oversee the Keeneland-Red Mile historical racing joint venture. He returned to Keeneland in December 2017.

Chip McGaughey | Sales Associate



Chip McGaughey joined the Keeneland sales team on Feb. 1, 2015.

A graduate of the University of Kentucky, McGaughey first gained experience in racing through his father, Hall of Fame trainer C.R. "Shug" McGaughey. He later was an inaugural Brand Ambassador for America's Best Racing, The Jockey Club's initiative to introduce young people to the sport.

McGaughey formerly was an account planner at Cornett Integrated Marketing Solutions in Lexington, where, in addition to managing the Brand Ambassador Program, he was responsible for marketing America's Best Racing and the Keeneland sales.

He is Chairman of the Steering Committee of the Vision 20/20 Group; a Board member of World Trade Center Kentucky; an Advisory Board member of Thoroughbred Aftercare Alliance; and a member of the Kentucky Derby Trainers Dinner Committee.

Jesse Ullery | Sales Associate



Jesse Ullery, who has served as a Pedigree Announcer at Keeneland sales since January 2014, joined Keeneland's Sales Department as Sales Associate on Feb. 22, 2016. He was the director of racing at Fair Meadows and Will Rogers Downs in Oklahoma.

Born in Montana and raised in Phoenix, Ullery has a family heavily involved in racing. He was introduced to the sport by his grandfather Burton Farley, a trainer in the Northwest and at Turf Paradise in Phoenix, and by his aunt Coralee Farley, a longtime racing official. His mother, LeAnn Hickman, works for Coady Photography.

Ullery's first involvement in equine auctions came while working in the summers at a monthly sale in Montana managed by his father, Keith Ullery. He later gained experience at Thoroughbred sales conducted by the Canadian Thoroughbred Horse Society, Heritage Place and the Ocala Breeders' Sales Company.

The PA announcer for his high school sports teams, Ullery at 19 became the track announcer at Fair Meadows in Tulsa in 2007. He was named to the same post at Will Rogers and Blue Ribbon Downs in Oklahoma the following year.

Top 10 Keeneland Sales Prices

Price	Horse	Breeding	Purchaser	Consignor	Year, Sale
\$13,100,000	Seattle Dancer	(c, Nijinsky II-My Charmer)	B.B.A. (England)	Warner L. Jones Jr.	1985 July Selected Yearling
<i>(World Record for a Yearling)</i>					
11,700,000	Meydan City	(c, Kingmambo-Crown of Crimson)	John Ferguson	Burleson Farms, agent	2006 September Yearling
10,500,000	Playful Act (IRE)	(m, Sadler's Wells-Magnificent Style)	John Ferguson	Hill 'n' Dale Sales Agency, agent for Swettenham Stud	2007 November Breeding Stock
10,200,000	Snaafi Dancer	(c, Northern Dancer-My Bupers)	Aston Upton Stud	Crescent Farm	1983 July Selected Yearling
9,700,000	Jalil	(c, Storm Cat-Tranquility Lake)	John Ferguson	Mill Ridge Sales, agent for Mr. and Mrs. Martin J. Wygod	2005 September Yearling
9,200,000	Plavius	(c, Danzig-Sharp Minister)	John Ferguson	Monticule	2006 September Yearling
9,000,000	Ashado	(m, Saint Ballado-Goulash)	John Ferguson	Taylor Made Sales Agency, agent	2005 November Breeding Stock
8,500,000	Royal Delta	(f, Empire Maker-Delta Princess)	Besilu Stables	Chanteclair Farm, agent for the Complete Dispersal of Palides Investments N.V. Inc. (Saud bin Khaled)	2011 November Breeding Stock
8,250,000	Imperial Falcon	(c, Northern Dancer-Ballade)	B.B.A. (England)	Windfields Farm	1984 July Selected Yearling
8,200,000	Emirates Flyer	(c, Storm Cat-Awesome Humor)	John Ferguson	Taylor Made Sales Agency, agent	2006 September Yearling

Summary of 2017 Keeneland Sales

Sale	No. Days	No. Horses Sold	Gross for Horses	Average for Horses	Median for Horses	No. Million-Dollar Horses	RNA	Out	No. Cataloged
January Horses of All Ages	5	961	\$28,785,500	\$29,954	\$10,500	1	440	492	1,893
September Yearlings	12	2,555	\$307,845,400	\$120,487	\$57,000	13	861	723	4,139
November Breeding Stock	12	2,424	\$202,021,700	\$83,342	\$30,500	18	795	928	4,147
2017 Totals	29	5,940	\$538,652,600	\$90,682	—	32	2,096	2,143	10,179
2016 Totals	31	6,485	\$523,566,500	\$80,735	—	28	2,328	2,225	11,038

Keeneland Sales Summary

Year	January Horses of All Ages	April Two-Year-Olds	July Selected Yearlings	July Yearlings	September Yearlings	November Breeding Stock	Other	Total
2018								
Gross	\$34,996,000							
Lots*	909							
2017								
Gross	\$28,785,500				\$307,845,400	\$202,021,700		\$538,652,600
Lots*	961				2,555	2,424		5,940
2016								
Gross	\$35,463,000				\$272,890,500	\$215,213,000		\$523,566,500
Lots*	1,040				2,792	2,653		6,485
2015								
Gross	\$35,305,500				\$281,496,100	\$218,959,400		\$535,761,000
Lots*	948				2,745	2,575		6,268
2014								
Gross	\$41,025,700	\$8,769,000			\$279,960,500	\$205,899,500		\$535,654,700
Lots*	1,027	38			2,819	2,512		6,396
2013								
Gross	\$45,207,300	\$11,640,000			\$280,491,300	\$197,189,000		\$534,527,600
Lots*	1,105	59			2,744	2,457		6,365
2012								
Gross	\$37,991,900	\$9,754,000			\$219,781,500	\$143,025,600		\$410,553,000
Lots*	1,003	59			2,516	2,414		5,992
2011								
Gross	\$25,250,350	\$11,564,000			\$223,487,800	\$208,511,200		\$468,813,350
Lots*	1,021	70			2,921	2,554		6,566

Keeneland Sales Summary

Year	January Horses of All Ages	April Two-Year-Olds	July Selected Yearlings	July Yearlings	September Yearlings	November Breeding Stock	Other	Total
2010								
Gross	\$23,895,100	\$12,013,000			\$198,257,900	\$147,392,900		\$381,558,900
Lots*	982	71			3,059	2,929		7,041
2009								
Gross	\$32,824,000	\$11,805,000			\$191,859,200	\$159,727,800		\$396,216,000
Lots*	1,338	66			3,159	2,779		7,342
2008								
Gross	\$70,446,000	\$16,299,000			\$327,999,100	\$185,552,300		\$600,296,400
Lots*	1,493	77			3,605	3,019		8,194
2007								
Gross	\$72,868,200	\$16,637,000			\$385,018,600	\$340,877,200		\$815,401,000
Lots*	1,862	82			3,799	3,381		9,124
2006								
Gross	\$72,329,100	\$18,440,000			\$399,791,800	\$313,843,800		\$804,404,700
Lots*	1,628	87			3,556	3,147		8,418
2005								
Gross	\$53,418,000	\$17,040,500			\$384,349,900	\$289,606,400		\$744,414,800
Lots*	1,361	105			3,545	2,819		7,830
2004								
Gross	\$49,362,600	\$24,037,000***			\$324,904,300	\$279,680,200		\$677,984,100
Lots*	1,260	108***			3,370	2,873		7,611
2003								
Gross	\$31,186,000	\$21,440,000			\$274,125,300	\$236,070,900		\$562,822,200
Lots*	1,185	128			2,969	2,614		6,896
2002							(October Yearlings)	
Gross	\$34,689,200	\$17,749,500	\$42,385,000		\$210,809,000	\$187,230,000	\$1,606,400	\$494,469,100
Lots*	937	102	87		2,934	2,377	103	6,540
2001							(October Yearlings)	
Gross	\$39,657,700	\$14,898,000	\$63,212,000		\$254,190,600	\$179,568,600	\$5,092,900	\$556,619,800
Lots*	1,207	91	89		2,895	2,506	338	7,126
2000								
Gross	\$60,951,200	\$18,515,000	\$80,732,000		\$291,827,100	\$302,049,800		\$754,075,100
Lots*	1,241	123	130		3,313	3,267 ^b		8,074
1999								
Gross	\$42,410,900	\$18,560,000	\$76,815,000		\$233,020,800	\$317,666,000		\$688,472,700
Lots*	1,203	123	132		3,011	3,461		7,930
1998								
Gross	\$53,164,800	\$13,925,000	\$71,932,000		\$169,811,800	\$264,657,700		\$573,491,300
Lots*	1,160	93	149		2,860	3,379		7,641
1997								
Gross	\$24,042,300	\$14,427,000**	\$62,565,000		\$154,666,800	\$213,982,800		\$469,683,900
Lots*	1,003	147**	175		2,844	3,014		7,183
1996							(Horses in Training)	
Gross	\$30,275,100	\$14,305,000	\$58,430,000		\$137,358,600	\$170,925,800	\$958,900	\$412,253,400
Lots*	999	124	167		2,949	2,830	29	7,098
1995							(Retama Park)	
Gross	\$19,383,600	\$11,865,000	\$46,450,000		\$130,121,300	\$142,142,300	\$1,624,600	\$351,586,800
Lots*	1,032	115	188		2,958	2,863	140	7,296
1994								
Gross	\$15,037,300	\$11,571,500	\$45,265,000		\$104,709,900	\$121,114,700		\$297,698,400
Lots*	852	158	194		2,817	2,498		6,519
1993								
Gross	\$11,918,600	\$6,817,500	\$48,970,000		\$87,710,100	\$91,394,400		\$246,810,600
Lots*	840	108	208		2,494	2,081 ^a		5,731
1992								
Gross	\$19,148,800		\$47,330,000	\$6,803,000	\$78,488,800	\$73,228,900		\$224,999,500
Lots*	862		183	82	2,760	1,938		5,825
1991								
Gross	\$22,237,700		\$73,503,000	\$9,821,000	\$77,611,500	\$82,957,400		\$266,130,600
Lots*	1,390		230	102	2,623	1,986		6,331
1990								
Gross	\$20,264,200		\$82,370,000	\$10,925,000	\$86,499,000	\$101,621,800		\$301,680,000
Lots*	846		234	90	2,913	2,575		6,658
1989								
Gross	\$20,597,200		\$101,311,000	\$15,647,000	\$77,578,600	\$156,938,800		\$372,072,600
Lots*	907		256	131	2,261	2,239		5,794
1988								
Gross	\$66,694,900		\$97,845,000	\$17,541,000	\$64,717,700	\$114,063,900		\$360,862,500
Lots*	1,339		266	119	2,299	2,016		6,039

Keeneland Sales Summary

Year	January Horses of All Ages	April Two-Year-Olds	July Selected Yearlings	July Yearlings	September Yearlings	November Breeding Stock	Other	Total
1987								
Gross	\$15,729,800		\$109,554,000	\$20,161,000	\$72,430,100	\$118,402,400		\$336,277,300
Lots*	659		295	141	2,190	1,760		5,045
1986							(Gentry Dispersal)	
Gross	\$20,430,100		\$104,489,000	\$17,093,000	\$56,187,500	\$118,847,200	\$20,251,000	\$337,297,800
Lots*	663		256	121	1,887	1,723	57	4,707
1985								
Gross	\$20,351,400		\$138,645,000	\$13,527,000	62,049,600	\$161,190,300		\$395,763,300
Lots*	590		258	99	1,862	1,679		4,488
1984								
Gross	\$25,592,500		\$175,932,000	\$19,270,000	\$64,479,300	\$181,545,300		\$466,819,100
Lots	693		323	168	2,173	1,915		5,272
1983								
Gross	\$24,336,700		\$150,950,000		\$70,314,800	\$191,957,900		\$437,559,400
Lots	601		301		2,245	1,976		5,123
1982								
Gross	\$26,918,600		\$100,307,000		\$51,153,600	\$138,475,600		\$316,854,800
Lots	860		297		1,643	1,988		4,788
1981								
Gross	\$25,199,800		\$92,292,000		\$64,343,200	\$137,198,300		\$319,033,300
Lots	1,074		369		2,442	2,491		6,376
1980								
Gross	\$19,717,400		\$59,256,000		\$51,660,400	\$101,388,300		\$232,022,100
Lots	855		301		1,966	2,024		5,146
1979								
Gross	\$9,470,400		\$47,448,000		\$33,082,200	\$66,968,300		\$156,968,900
Lots	798		305		1,733	1,903		4,739
1978								
Gross	\$8,150,300		\$42,579,000		\$22,474,000	\$44,472,200		\$117,675,500
Lots	841		350		1,596	1,562		4,349
1977								
Gross	\$5,208,500		\$27,651,000		\$18,538,500	\$36,699,400		\$88,097,400
Lots	587		324		1,425	1,439		3,775
1976								
Gross	\$4,961,700		\$23,035,000		\$16,216,400	\$27,548,800		\$71,761,900
Lots	690		346		1,510	1,384		3,930
1975								
Gross	\$5,054,400		\$18,344,000		\$11,688,000	\$16,163,700		\$51,250,100
Lots	799		342		1,228	1,103		3,472
1974								
Gross	\$4,238,000		\$17,116,500		\$12,315,700	\$16,751,900		\$50,422,100
Lots	678		320		1,601	1,496		4,095
1973								
Gross	\$3,849,600		\$19,885,000		\$10,464,500	\$25,224,200		\$59,423,300
Lots	666		350		1,282	1,577		3,875
1972								
Gross	\$3,313,900		\$12,020,700		\$8,301,200	\$13,243,800		\$36,879,600
Lots	543		324		1,352	1,155		3,374
1971								
Gross	\$1,555,300		\$10,581,000		\$6,296,200	\$9,801,100		\$28,233,600
Lots	358		333		1,097	913		2,701
1970								
Gross	\$4,366,000		\$7,900,000		\$5,042,100	\$9,325,100		\$26,633,200
Lots	582		262		1,113	947		2,904
1969								
Gross	\$1,863,300		\$7,684,000		\$5,168,500	\$11,088,700		\$25,804,500
Lots	412		299		1,162 ¹	1,143		3,016
1968								
Gross	\$1,675,300		\$7,606,500		\$4,703,500	\$8,024,200		\$22,009,500
Lots	502		248		1,007	938		2,695
1967								
Gross	\$3,470,500		\$5,910,500		\$4,049,200	\$4,673,800		\$18,104,000
Lots	502		284		1,037	1,022		2,845
1966								
Gross	\$1,666,700		\$5,316,100		\$3,616,200	\$5,906,400		\$16,505,400
Lots	497		292		1,000	1,122		2,911
1965								
Gross	\$1,571,900		\$5,068,300		\$3,542,700	\$5,675,900		\$15,858,800
Lots	354		282		921	1,048		2,605

Keeneland Sales Summary

Year	January Horses of All Ages	April Two-Year-Olds	July Selected Yearlings	July Yearlings	September Yearlings	November Breeding Stock	Other	Total
1964								
Gross	\$885,800		\$4,743,800		\$3,360,800	\$4,985,400		\$13,975,800
Lots	202		271		978	870		2,321
1963								
Gross	\$385,500		\$3,902,600		\$3,262,600	\$3,887,100		\$11,437,800
Lots	228		275		903	842		2,248
1962								
Gross	\$1,022,200		\$3,547,200		\$2,614,700	\$3,978,800		\$11,162,900
Lots	242		273		797	891		2,203
1961								
Gross	\$695,900		\$4,225,000		\$1,946,200	\$1,858,000		\$8,725,100
Lots	90		298		754	456		1,598
1960								
Gross			\$3,588,700		\$1,910,000	\$1,299,200		\$6,797,900
Lots			303		734	440		1,477
1959								
Gross			\$3,534,300		\$1,832,300	\$1,701,000		\$7,067,600
Lots			303		727	542		1,572
1958								
Gross			\$3,432,600		\$1,876,400	\$1,400,500		\$6,709,500
Lots			357		665	512		1,534
1957								
Gross	\$620,600		\$2,770,500		\$1,843,600	\$1,203,700		\$6,438,400
Lots	88		235		698	471		1,492
1956								
Gross	\$924,100		\$3,462,000		\$1,451,500	\$1,091,500		\$6,929,100
Lots	39		350		579	363		1,331
1955								
Gross			\$3,863,700		\$1,162,800	\$1,159,900		\$6,186,400
Lots			346		512 ²	359		1,217
1954								
Gross			\$3,419,300		\$1,275,200	\$1,371,300		\$6,065,800
Lots			344		620 ³	398		1,362
1953								
Gross			\$2,943,400		\$1,316,600	\$1,755,100		\$6,015,100
Lots			302		557 ⁴	361		1,220
1952								
Gross			\$2,729,700		\$1,224,450	\$803,200		\$4,757,350
Lots			367		552	412		1,331
1951								
Gross			\$3,195,900		\$1,504,500	\$1,520,800		\$6,221,200
Lots			388		646	429		1,463
1950								
Gross			\$2,289,300		\$1,108,925	\$738,100		\$4,136,325
Lots			381		612	445		1,438
1949								
Gross			\$2,185,200		\$754,650	\$658,200		\$3,598,050
Lots			397		472	264		1,133
1948								
Gross			\$2,796,700		\$908,250	\$782,675		\$4,487,625
Lots			425		464	467		1,356
1947								
Gross			\$2,976,400		\$888,300	\$937,725		\$4,802,425
Lots			436		360	393		1,189
1946								
Gross			\$4,113,600		\$1,253,400	\$1,153,750		\$6,520,750
Lots			415		369	365		1,149
1945								
Gross			\$3,134,250		\$999,750	\$804,500		\$4,938,500
Lots			405		276	276		957
1944								
Gross			\$2,286,000		\$419,100	\$206,450		\$2,911,550
Lots			437		209	93		739

* Includes stallion shares and stallion seasons. Horses and shares which failed to meet their reserve bid not included in totals after 1984.

** Includes 12 horses in training for \$1,428,000. (April 1997)

*** Includes 7 horses in training for \$2,025,000. (April 2004)

¹ Excludes 13 horses of racing age from James Graham Brown Foundation. (September 1969)

² Excludes 6 Wells Estate and 4 Bell Estate yearlings. (September 1955)

³ Excludes 2 Melrose Estate yearlings. (September 1954)

⁴ Excludes 5 Brann Estate yearlings. (September 1953)

^A Includes a 20-share block sold as one lot number. (November 1993)

^B Does not include 10 seasons that sold for \$2,500,000 to benefit Grayson/Jockey Club Research Foundation. (November 2000)